

(Includes model answers to constructed-response questions.)

CHAPTER 6: THE DAWN OF CIVILIZATION

1. 4
3. 3
5. 3
7. 1
9. 3
11. 4
13. 1
15. 2
2. 2
4. 1
6. 3
8. 4
10. 3
12. 2
14. 1

Constructed Response: #1 Egypt, Mesopotamia, Harrappa, or China

Constructed Response: #2

A. River valleys provided a mild climate and water to irrigate crops.

B. River valleys served as water highways for transportation.

Constructed Response: #3

Mesopotamia: 2 and 4 Both: 1,3, and 6 Egypt: 5 and 7

CHAPTER 7: THE CLASSICAL CIVILIZATIONS

1. 1
3. 3
5. 2
7. 1
9. 1
11. 1
2. 1
4. 4
6. 4
8. 2
10. 2

Constructed Response: #1

1. Moses: Judaism Confucius: Confucianism
Siddhartha Gautama: Buddhism Jesus Christ: Christianity

2. Responses will vary.

Constructed Response: #2

1. Demaratus
2. **Sparta** was a totalitarian city-state, using force to run its society and foreign affairs. Individualism and new ideas were frowned on. Strict obedience and self-discipline were highly valued. **Athens** was a democracy. Citizens directly participated in government by voting on issues. However, women, foreigners, and slaves were barred from citizenship.

CHAPTER 8: NEW CENTERS OF CULTURE

1. 2
3. 2
5. 4
7. 2
9. 1
11. 4
13. 4
15. 3
2. 1
4. 4
6. 4
8. 1
10. 2
12. 1
14. 2
16. 2

Constructed Response: #1

1. Rise of Islam

2. For example, the rise of Islam led to new forms of art and architecture.

Constructed Response: #2

1. Under Christian control
2. 11th century
3. The Crusades helped increase trade between the Middle East and Europe. They exposed many Europeans to new ideas and products from the Middle East. They also led to an greater intolerance, as Jews and Muslims in Europe and the Holy Land were massacred.

CHAPTER 9: WARRIORS ON HORSEBACK

1. 4
3. 2
5. 3
7. 2
9. 4
11. 1
13. 1
15. 1
2. 4
4. 4
6. 4
8. 4
10. 2
12. 2
14. 3
16. 4

Constructed Response: #1

1A. Feudalism

1B. Responses will vary. For example, in Europe the king served as a political leader, while the Pope served as a spiritual leader.

Constructed Response: #2

Title: Major Events in Western Europe	
The Renaissance	The Reformation
1. Michelangelo completes work on the“Pieta”	1. Luther nails his Ninety-Five Theses to a church door
2. Leonardo Da Vinci paints “The Last Supper”	2. War begins between Prot-estants and Catholics
3. Shakespeare writes <i>Julius Caesar</i>	3. Ignatius Loyola founds the Jesuit Order

CHAPTER 10: BIRTH OF THE MODERN WORLD

1. 3
3. 1
5. 2
7. 4
9. 2
11. 4
13. 4
15. 3
2. 4
4. 2
6. 2
8. 3
10. 2
12. 4
14. 2
16. 2

Constructed Response: #1

Title: *The World Owes a Great Debt to China*

- I. China introduced many important technological advances

A. Use of silkworms to make cloth

B. The compass and gunpowder

C. Paper

D. Block printing and printed books
- II. Chinese made major cultural contributions

A. Applied Confucian, Buddhist & Daoist thought to education and government

B. Created beautiful landscape paintings

C. Excelled at poetry and wrote the world’s first novels

Constructed Response: #2

1. Rigid class system

2. 1500 to 1800

3. Answers will vary. For example, the Peninsulares were the ruling classes of colonial Latin America, holdling positions in the government and Church.

CHAPTER 11: NEW CURRENTS

1. 3
3. 4
5. 3
7. 1
9. 4
11. 4
13. 3
2. 3
4. 1
6. 3
8. 4
10. 3
12. 1
14. 3

Constructed Response: #1

1. About \$38 billion

2. In 1900

3. The Industrial Revolution refers to the use of new machines and sources of power, starting in England in the late 1700s, and leading to the mass production of goods.

4. Many changes were brought about by the Industrial Revolution, such as (1) less costly products, (2) growth of a new class of factory workers, (3) a shift of population from the countryside to cities, (4) railroad expansion, and (5) the emergence of a new class of capitalists.

Constructed Response: #2

1. The person wearing the hat represents Asia, while the other person represents Africa.

2. The person sitting in the cart represents a European imperialist.

3. As European imperial powers pushed into Asia and Africa, they often took advantage of people living in those areas. While claiming to be more “civilized,” the imperialists often abused the local people.

CHAPTER 12: THE WORLD AT WAR

1. 2
4. 3
7. 2
10. 2
13. 1
16. 3
19. 2
2. 1
5. 2
8. 4
11. 3
14. 3
17. 1
20. 2
3. 3
6. 4
9. 3
12. 4
15. 1
18. 3

Constructed Response: #1

1. 4 million tons

2. Industrial goods

3. Stalin’s goal was to change from an agricultural to an industrial nation to compete with the Western powers. To do this, Stalin controlled all aspects of the economy. The government developed power plants, dams, and steel mills. Consumer needs were largely ignored.

Constructed Response: #2

1. Germany

2. Fighting took place in Europe, not in the United States.

3. Poorly trained and equipped Russian soldiers faced disastrous defeats, causing widespread discontent. Russian industries failed to produce enough supplies for the soldiers. At home, food shortages led to riots by city workers. The Russians were tired of the war, but the Tsar refused to withdraw. As a result, the Russian Revolution broke out and the Tsar was overthrown.

CHAPTER 13: FROM COLD WAR TO GLOBAL INDEPENDENCE

1. 3
4. 4
7. 3
10. 1
13. 2
16. 4
19. 3
2. 3
5. 4
8. 3
11. 3
14. 4
17. 4
20. 1
3. 3
6. 3
9. 3
12. 1
15. 1
18. 4

Constructed Response: #1

1. China is at a crossroads; the choice is Communism or capitalism.

2. Deng Xiaoping

3. Only under Deng Xiaoping did China begin moving towards capitalism. This was not possible under Mao Zedong.

Constructed Response: #2

- 1. 1992
- 2. After 1991, the only nations still under Communism were China, Cuba, Vietnam, and North Korea.

CHAPTER 14: GLOBAL CONCERNS

- 1. 4 3. 3 5. 2 7. 1 9. 2
- 2. 4 4. 1 6. 4 8. 3 10. 3

Constructed Response: #1

- 1. The main idea of the cartoon is that many world problems are about to explode, but people have turned their backs on these problems.
- 2. Answers will vary. For example, the world’s population continues to multiply and threatens existing global resources.

Constructed Response: #2

- 1. Malthus noted that population grows geometrically, while food supplies increase arithmetically. Malthus thought this meant the population of a given area will always eventually outstrip its food supplies.
- 2. If our world population grows faster than the world’s food supplies, hunger, malnutrition, and premature death will result.

CHAPTER 16: A FINAL TEST

- | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. 4 | 7. 1 | 13. 2 | 19. 2 | 25. 1 | 31. 2 | 37. 2 | 44. 4 |
| 2. 4 | 8. 2 | 14. 3 | 20. 1 | 26. 3 | 32. 3 | 38. 2 | 45. 4 |
| 3. 2 | 9. 3 | 15. 1 | 21. 1 | 27. 2 | 33. 1 | 39. 1 | 46. 3 |
| 4. 3 | 10. 4 | 16. 1 | 22. 1 | 28. 2 | 34. 1 | 40. 3 | 47. 1 |
| 5. 3 | 11. 2 | 17. 3 | 23. 2 | 29. 4 | 35. 4 | 41. 2 | 48. 4 |
| 6. 2 | 12. 1 | 18. 3 | 24. 2 | 30. 4 | 36. 2 | 42. 4 | 49. 4 |
| | | | | | | 43. 2 | 50. 3 |

Constructed Response: #1

The following outline is one way to organize the passage:

Theme: *Characteristics of a Civilized Society*

A. Development of cities

1. Residents must depend in part on trade

2. Farmers bring crops to markets to exchange for other goods

B. Ability to produce food surpluses

1. Enough food must be grown to free some people from farming

2. These non-farmers can have other specialized occupations

C. A system of writing

1. Allows people to keep track of grain, merchandise, and trade

2. Allows people to record their history

Constructed Response: #2

- 1. People bathing in the Ganges are members of the Hindu religion.
- 2. Hindus believe that: (1) there is a unity to the world, (2) all living things are different manifestations of the unity of the universe, (3) a person’s soul never dies, and (4) the soul is reborn until it can achieve a final state of perfection known as nirvana.

Constructed Response: #3

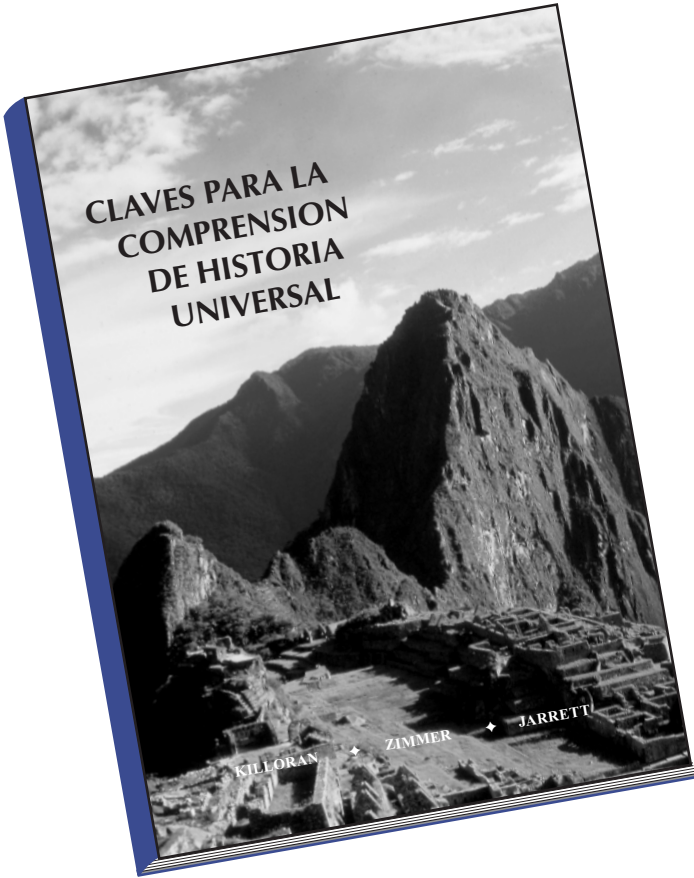
- 1. This is a secondary source.
- 2. Some examples of concerns: a need to improve women’s economic circumstances since women in parts of the world are not paid the same wages as men for similar or equal work; a need to protect women from physical abuse by males; a need to prevent genital mutilation of women in parts of Africa and Asia.

Constructed Response: #4

- 1. The European Union
- 2. Speaker B
- 3. Speaker B: O.P.E.C. was established in 1960 by the major oil exporting nations to coordinate oil production and set world oil prices.
Speaker C: N.A.F.T.A. was established in 1994 by Canada, Mexico and the United States to create a free trade zone among themselves.
Speaker D: The European Economic Community was formed in 1957. In 1991, its members agreed to replace the EEC with the European Union. The E.U. practices free trade between its members and seeks an eventual confederation.

ANSWER KEY TO
CLAVES PARA LA COMPRENSION DE
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